

# Careers Policy

## OUR SCHOOL PRAYER:

*What does the **Lord** ask of you?*

*To act justly, to love mercy and to walk humbly with your God.*

Micah 6vs.8

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## Statement of intent

In our school, our Christian vision shapes all we do. All members of the school community are committed to upholding the St Michael's Church of England Christian values:

- to show love, care, and kindness to all in our community
- to value what we have and to share with others
- to enable everyone to achieve their full potential.

The main aims of careers provision at St Michael's Church of England High School are to:

- prepare students for life post-education
- develop an understanding of different career paths and challenge stereotypes
- develop an understanding of the differences between school and work
- inspire students to chase and achieve their dreams
- help students to access information on the full range of post-16 education and training opportunities
- support students after leaving school
- offer targeted support for vulnerable and disadvantaged young people
- instil a healthy attitude towards work

 _____	<b>Co-Chair of Governors</b>	Date: <u>07/12/2023</u>
 _____	<b>Co-Chair of Governors</b>	Date: <u>07/12/2023</u>
 _____	<b>Headteacher</b>	Date: <u>07/12/2023</u>

<b>Date Agreed</b>	13th July 2017
<b>Date Reviewed</b>	7 <sup>th</sup> December 2023
<b>Review Date</b>	December 2026

# **1 Legal framework**

1.1 This policy has due regard to all relevant legislation and statutory guidance including, but not limited to, the following:

- Education Act 1997
- Education and Skills Act 2008
- Apprenticeships, Skills, Children and Learning Act 2009
- Equality Act 2010
- Children and Families Act 2014
- Technical and Further Education Act 2017
- The School Information (England) (Amendment) Regulations 2018
- DfE (2023) 'Careers guidance and access for education and training providers'

1.2 This policy operates in conjunction with the following school policies:

- Complaints Procedures
- Provider Access Policy Statement
- Data Protection Policy
- Child Protection and Safeguarding Policy
- Records Management Policy

# **2 Roles and responsibilities**

2.1 The governing board is responsible for:

- ensuring that all registered students are provided with independent careers guidance from Year 8 to Year 11
- ensuring that arrangements are in place to allow a range of education and training providers to access all students and inform them about approved technical education qualifications and apprenticeships. A policy statement will set out these arrangements
- ensuring that the independent careers guidance is presented in an impartial manner, showing no bias or favouritism towards a particular institution, education or work option
- ensuring that the guidance includes information on the range of education or training options, including apprenticeships and technical education routes
- ensuring that the guidance that is provided promotes the best interests of students
- ensuring this policy does not discriminate on any grounds
- handling complaints regarding this policy as outlined in the school's Complaints Procedure Policy
- providing clear advice and guidance to the headteacher on which they can base a strategy for careers education and guidance which meets the school's legal requirements

2.2 The careers leader is responsible for:

- managing the provision of careers information
- taking responsibility for the development, management and reporting of the school's careers programme
- planning careers activities, managing the careers budget and, where necessary, managing and coordinating other staff involved in the delivery of careers guidance
- establishing and developing links with employers, education and training providers, and careers organisations
- liaising with the headteacher to implement and maintain effective careers guidance
- liaising with the PSCE leader and other subject leaders to plan careers education in the curriculum
- establishing and developing links with FE colleges, universities, apprenticeship providers and employers

- providing students with effective careers guidance and supporting social mobility by improving opportunities for all young people
- supporting teachers of careers education and tutors providing initial information and advice
- monitoring teaching and learning in careers education, and the access to and take up of career guidance
- advising senior leadership on policy, strategy and resources for careers education, information, advice and guidance (CEIAG)
- preparing and implementing a development plan for CEIAG
- reviewing and evaluating the programme of CEIAG
- using the Gatsby Benchmarks to improve the school's careers provision and ensure compliance with legal duties, with an ultimate aim to meet all benchmarks
- publishing details of the school's careers programme and a policy statement on provider access on its website
- ensuring that students with SEND understand their different career pathways, and enabling them to gain the skills, knowledge and experience they require to achieve their career goals
- providing a thorough, personalised career service throughout the school
- staying up-to-date with relevant CPD and developments in the CEIAG sector
- producing careers information and guidance through online and hard copy literature, and visual displays in school
- organising workshops for students and actively promoting the careers service in-house, at open evenings, presentation days, assemblies and parents' evenings
- developing incentives and initiatives which actively encourage students to sign up to the school's career service
- attending regular meetings with the careers leader to discuss the school's career plan
- providing an open-door service for students once a week to drop in and discuss their options
- arranging meetings and follow-up appointments with students who are interested in the careers service
- offering services to past students for up to a year after their departure from compulsory education
- coordinating with the designated teacher for LAC and previously LAC to work with the relevant virtual school head (VSH) to ensure a joined-up approach to identifying and supporting career ambitions is achieved

### 2.3 Teaching staff are responsible for:

- ensuring careers education is planned into their lessons
- attending any relevant CPD or training to ensure they are up-to-date with the school's careers plan
- promoting careers guidance in the classroom through visual aids
- being good role models for their particular area of work or specialism
- creating a learning environment that allows and encourages students to tackle real life challenges, manage risks and develop skills that can be applied to the workplace

## 3 Developing a stable careers programme

3.1 The school will have its own careers programme in place, which meets the requirements of the eight Gatsby Benchmarks.

- a stable careers programme
- learning from career and labour market information
- addressing the needs of each pupil
- linking curriculum learning to careers
- encounters with employers and employees

- experiences of workplaces
- encounters with further and higher education
- personal guidance

- 3.2 The programme will be reviewed termly against the benchmarks to ensure it remains on target.
- 3.3 The school will demonstrate how it is working towards each Gatsby Benchmark, as part of its careers summary, including the aims, objectives and activities provided for each year group.
- 3.4 Regular feedback from pupils, parents, teachers, governors and employers will be invited. Feedback will be used to contribute to the development of the school's careers programme to ensure it meets the needs of all pupils.
- 3.5 A careers leader will be appointed to ensure the leadership and coordination of a high-quality careers programme. The careers leader will be recruited alongside the suggested requirements to ensure the role is correctly fulfilled.
- 3.6 The appointed careers leader will possess the following skills:
- Leadership – they will be a good leader who takes responsibility for developing, running and reporting on the school careers programme
  - Management – they will be able to plan careers activities, manage the careers budget, and manage other staff involved in the delivery of careers guidance where necessary
  - Coordination – they will be a careful coordinator of staff from across the school or college and from outside
  - Networking – they will be a good networker who can establish and develop links with employers, education and training providers and careers organisations.
- 3.7 The following will be published on the school's website:
- the name and contact details of the careers leader
  - a summary of the careers programme, including how information about the programme may be accessed
  - details of how the school measures and assesses the impact of the careers programme on pupils
  - the date and review schedule of the careers information published
- 3.8 The headteacher will work with enterprise coordinators to build careers and employer engagement plans to broaden the range of guidance that students have access to.
- 3.9 The school will work towards the Quality in Careers Standard to support the development of their careers programme, ensuring the programme is reviewed termly to ensure it is in line with the required standards.

#### **4 Labour market information**

- 4.1 The school will ensure every student, and their parents, has access to good-quality information about future study options and labour market opportunities. Students and their parents will be referred to the National Careers Service which offers information and professional advice via a website, helpline and web chat.
- 4.2 The school will ensure students and their parents understand the value of finding out about the labour market, and support them in accessing this information. Students and their parents will be provided with information on the benefits of understanding the labour market, including the salaries

and promotion opportunities for different jobs, and the volume and location of vacancies across different sectors.

- 4.3 The school will ensure that all students, by the age of 14, have accessed and used information about career paths and the labour market to inform their decisions on study options. Students will be provided with the necessary links and information that will enable them to access this.
- 4.4 Parents will be encouraged to access and use information about labour markets and future study options to inform their support to their children.
- 4.5 The school will make use of local enterprise partnerships to provide students with presentations and workshops on the local labour market and employer expectations. The information provided through the partnership will be used to shape career guidance and workshops in schools.
- 4.6 To support social mobility, the school will work to raise students' aspirations and tackle stereotypical assumptions. Interventions will be used to tackle gender stereotypes; arrangements will be made for students to talk to employees who work in non-stereotypical jobs to raise awareness of the range of careers that STEM qualifications lead to.
- 4.7 The school will use labour market information, such as job roles, pay and vacancies, to inform pupils about the trends and opportunities in each industry. Information about a diverse range of progression pathways will be shared with pupils, including technical routes, to strengthen their capacity to make effective choices.

## **5 Addressing the needs of students**

- 5.1 The school will ensure all requirements to meet 'Benchmark 3: Addressing the needs of each pupil' as outlined in the DfE's 'Careers guidance and access for education and training providers'.
- 5.2 The school's careers programme will aim to raise the aspirations of all students whilst being tailored to individual needs. The programme will inform students of the range of opportunities available to them, encouraging them to aim higher and make choices relevant to what they feel they can achieve.
- 5.3 All forms of stereotyping will be prohibited in the careers advice and guidance that is provided, to ensure students from all backgrounds, gender and diversity groups, and those with SEND, can consider the widest possible range of careers.
- 5.4 The school will tailor careers activities and educational goals to the needs of each student, taking into account their prior knowledge and skills, the choices they may face, and any additional support they may need to overcome barriers to progression.
- 5.5 Comprehensive and accurate records will be kept to support the career development of students. These will be stored securely in the careers office. Access will be allowed to this information, should a student or their parent request it.
- 5.6 Destinations data will be retained by the school for at least three years after a student has left school. This data, e.g., the percentage of students attending sixth form in the following term, will be published on the school's website alongside the school's careers programme.
- 5.7 Data retained will be collected, stored and managed in line with the Data Protection Policy and Records Management Policy.
- 5.8 The school will collect and analyse destinations data to assess how well the careers programme is countering stereotypes and raising aspirations. The data will be reviewed by the headteacher and

careers leader on a termly basis who can then base further development of the school's career guidance plan on the results and areas of success or failure.

## **6 Providing targeted support**

- 6.1 The school will work with the LA, children's social care and VSHs to identify students who are in need of targeted support or those who are at risk of not participating in post-16 pathways, such as:
- LAC and PLAC
  - care leavers
  - students from Gypsy, Roma and Traveller backgrounds
- 6.2 Agreements will be made on how these students can be referred for support drawn from a range of education and training support services available locally. The school will share the relevant data on these students with the LA and local education and training providers where support costs may be required, such as care leavers and students who are eligible for FSM.
- 6.3 The school will ensure that students understand the programmes available to support them and the financial costs associated with staying in post-16 FE. To support students who are likely to need support with post-16 participation costs, such as those with SEND, the school will work with the LA and local post-16 education or training providers to share student data and ensure these students receive such support.
- 6.4 Students will be made aware of the 16-19 Bursary Fund, which has been devised to support those individuals with a financial hardship. They will be advised of how to access this funding and who they should speak to in order to find out more information.

## **7 Supporting students with SEND**

- 7.1 The school will ensure that careers guidance is differentiated, if appropriate, and based on high aspirations and a personalised approach. The SEND local offer will be utilised; annual reviews for a student's EHC plan will be informed by good careers guidance.
- 7.2 The careers leader will work closely with the SENCO and other staff to support students with understanding different career pathways and how to develop the necessary skills, knowledge, experience and qualifications to succeed and fulfil their potential. The school will work with families of students to help them understand what career options are available.
- 7.3 Surveys will be conducted to find out individual students' aspirations. The results of the surveys will create careers guidance and experience that will be tailored to students needs based on their own aspirations and abilities.
- 7.4 Careers guidance will take account of the full range of relevant education, training, and employment opportunities. It will inform students about the ways employees with SEND are supported in the workplace. Guidance will focus on a student's career aspirations and the post-16 options, which are most likely to give the student a pathway into employment or HE.
- 7.5 The school will build partnerships with businesses and other employers, employment services, and disability and other voluntary organisations. Students will be prepared for encounters with employers and provided with any special support that will allow them to benefit fully from the experience.
- 7.6 When arranging work experience for students, the school will work with the employer to determine any additional support that will be needed during the work placement.



## **8 Linking curriculum learning to careers**

- 8.1 The school will ensure all requirements to meet 'Benchmark 4: Linking curriculum learning to careers' as outlined in the DfE's 'Careers guidance and access for education and training providers'.
- 8.2 The school will work to encompass careers education and guidance into subjects across the curriculum. All teachers will be asked to support the career development of young people in their role and through their subject teaching. Teachers with industry experience will play a part in building careers guidance into the curriculum.
- 8.3 Students will be expected to study the core academic subjects at GCSE, such as English, maths, science, history, geography and languages. Students will be taught to understand how these subjects provide a sound basis for many careers, as well as how they can enrich and enhance their lives and prepare them for adult life in general. Careers, employability, and elements of enterprise will be embedded into the PSCE curriculum.
- 8.4 Students will be informed that if they do not achieve a grade 4 or higher in GCSE maths and English by the end of KS4, they will be required to continue working towards this aim as part of their 16-19 study programme.
- 8.5 The school will engage with local employers, businesses and professional networks, inviting visiting speakers, particularly alumni with whom students can relate to. Every student will be exposed to the world of work by the age of 14.
- 8.6 Every year, from the age of 11, students will participate in at least one meaningful encounter with an employer. These encounters will include:
- careers events such as careers talks, careers carousels and careers fairs
  - transitions skills workshops such as cv workshops and mock interviews
  - mentoring and e-mentoring
  - employer delivered employability workshops
  - business games and enterprise competitions

## **9 Enabling encounters with employers and alumni**

- 9.1 The school will ensure all requirements to meet 'Benchmark 5: Encounters with employers and employees' as outlined in the DfE's 'Careers guidance and access for education and training providers'.
- 9.2 The school will engage with local employers, businesses and professional networks, inviting visiting speakers, particularly alumni with whom pupils can relate to. Every pupil will be exposed to the world of work by the age of 14.
- 9.3 Every year, from the age of 11, pupils will participate in at least one meaningful encounter with an employer. These encounters will include:
- careers events such as careers talks, careers carousels and careers fairs
  - alumni activities
  - transitions skills workshops such as CV workshops and mock interviews
  - mentoring and e-mentoring
  - employer delivered employability workshops
  - employer encounters with parents
  - employer involvement in the curriculum
  - business games and enterprise competitions

- 9.4 The school will develop strong links with local, regional and national employers across all sectors to help pupils obtain information on, and participate in, the rollout of T-levels. The school will work with an Enterprise Advisor, who will enhance connections to the labour market.
- 9.5 The careers programme will have a strong employer focus, allowing pupils to meet with sector representatives and businesses, to gain insights into a range of industries and sectors. This will include the opportunity to learn about the entrepreneurial skills needed for certain types of self-employment. Pupils will have the opportunity to meet with individuals from different levels within an organisation and those who have followed a variety of pathways into employment.

## **10 Providing work experience**

- 10.1 The school will ensure all requirements to meet 'Benchmark 6: Experiences of workplaces' as outlined in the DfE's 'Careers guidance and access for education and training providers'.
- 10.2 The school will ensure that all students have had at least one first-hand experience of a work place by the age of 16, additional to any part-time jobs they may have.
- 10.3 Where required and appropriate, virtual experiences of the workplace will be used to complement the in-person experience. This method will not be used for T-level industry placements. Mandatory industry placements for students undertaking T Levels will differ from traditional work experience, and involve more long-term and immersive placements that are designed to lead to a particular type of employment.
- 10.4 The school will encourage students to experience a wide variety of workplaces and support them to plan for, reflect upon, and learning from these experiences.
- 10.5 Work experience will be designed to meet the needs of individual students, with particular consideration for students with SEND and those from disadvantaged backgrounds. The school will carefully match the placement to each student's ability, needs and aspirations. The school will work with the employer to put in place additional support within the work placement for students with additional needs, where required, and help prepare the student for the work placement.
- 10.6 16-19 study programmes will require high-quality and meaningful work experience. A flexible approach will be adopted for younger students, including the following:
- workplace visits
  - work experience (1-2 weeks)
  - job shadowing
  - career-related volunteering and social action

## **11 Enabling encounters with further education (FE) and higher education (HE)**

- 11.1 The school will ensure all requirements to meet 'Benchmark 7: Encounters with further and higher education' as outlined in the DfE's 'Careers guidance and access for education and training providers'.
- 11.2 The school will ensure all students understand the requirement to remain in education or training until their 18th birthday and what this requirement means for them. The school will ensure students are aware that this does not mean they need to stay in school, and that they may:
- study full time in a school, college or with a training provider
  - undertake an apprenticeship, traineeship, or supported internship

- work or volunteer 20 hours or more a week, combined with part-time accredited study

- 11.3 The school will provide students with a range of information and opportunities to learn about education, training, and career paths throughout their school life, to prevent last minute decision-making. The school will not present HE more favourably compared to FE or other technical routes, nor will it disproportionately promote its own sixth form over other options.
- 11.4 By the age of 16, every student will be provided the opportunity to have a meaningful encounter with providers of educational opportunities, including sixth forms, colleges, universities and apprenticeship providers.
- 11.5 Students will be encouraged to use information tools, such as websites and apps, which display information about opportunities, such as the National Careers Services' [Find a Course](#). Education and training providers will have access to all students in Years 8 to 11 for the purpose of informing them about approved technical education qualifications and apprenticeships.
- 11.6 The school will ensure that there are opportunities for providers to visit the school and speak to students in Years 8 to 11, by maintaining connections with providers of FE and apprenticeships, and arranging regular visits, presentations and workshops. A range of opportunities for visits from providers offering other options, such as FE will also be provided.

## **12 Providing personal guidance**

- 12.1 The school will ensure all requirements to meet 'Benchmark 8: Personal guidance' as outlined in the DfE's ['Careers guidance and access for education and training providers'](#).
- 12.2 Careers advice provided by the school will be unbiased and maintain the best interests of individual students at all times. The school **will not** promote particular career or progression routes as better or more favourable than others: however, students will be advised, where evidence supports it, whether a chosen course has the potential to lead to poor career outcomes.
- 12.3 All students will be provided with opportunities for personal guidance interviews with a qualified careers adviser. Such interviews will take place by the end of year 11.
- 12.4 Careers advisers will meet the professional standards outlined by the [Career Development Institute](#). The school will integrate personal guidance interviews within the pastoral system so that they can be followed up by the form tutors or equivalent.
- 12.5 Careers advisers working with students with SEND will use the outcome and aspirations in the EHC plan to focus discussions. Careers advisers working with LAC or care leavers will use their personal education plan to focus discussions. These students will have a named adviser who will build a relationship with them to better understand their individual needs.

## **13 Sharing information**

- 13.1 The school will provide the relevant information about all students to the LA support services including:
- basic information, such as the student's name or address
  - other information that the LA requires to support the student to participate in education or training to track their progress
- 13.2 Students with SEND will have their data monitored by the LA up until the age of 25.

- 13.3 The school's privacy notice will offer students and their parents the opportunity to ask for personal information not to be shared.
- 13.4 LAs will be notified, as early as is possible, whenever a 16- or 17-year-old student leaves an education or training programme before completion. The school will agree on local arrangements for ensuring these duties are met.

## **14 Compliance with legal duties and statutory guidance**

- 14.1 Where someone has a complaint about the school's careers provision, such issues will be handled locally in accordance with the school's Complaints Procedures Policy. All complaints will be easy to submit and considered impartially.
- 14.2 Under Section 42B of the Education Act 1997 and the Skills and Post-16 Education Act 2022, the school has a duty to provide pupils in Years 8 to 13 with access to providers of post-14, post-16 and post-18 education and training. This will provide pupils with additional information about approved technical qualifications and apprenticeships, enabling them to build a picture of the kind of training that may suit them best, ultimately reducing the risk of them dropping out of courses.
- 14.3 All pupils in Years 8 to 11 will receive at least four encounters with accredited providers of technical education and apprenticeships. These encounters will be divided accordingly:
- In Year 8 or between 1 September and 28 February during Year 9, all pupils must attend two mandatory sessions by accredited providers
  - In Year 10 or between 1 September and 28 February in Year 11, all pupils must attend two mandatory sessions by accredited providers
- 14.4 The school will be clear on the following:
- who is to be given access to pupils
  - which pupils access will be given to
  - how this will happen and when
- 14.5 The school will ensure that providers provide the following information to pupils:
- Information about the provider and the technical qualifications and apprenticeships that they offer
  - Information about the potential careers to which those technical qualifications or apprenticeships might lead
  - What learning and training with them is like
  - Any answers to questions that pupils and parents may have
- 14.6 The school will ensure that provider visits are available to all pupils in the relevant year group and will not do anything which may limit the ability of pupils to attend. The school will not, under any circumstance, restrict invitations to selected groups of pupils or hold events outside of normal school hours.
- 14.7 The school will prepare a policy statement which sets out the circumstances in which education and training providers will be given access to students. This policy statement will be published on the school website and will include:
- details on how the school will meet the legal requirement to provide six encounters with providers between Year 8 and 11

- any procedural requirements in relation to requests for access, e.g., the main point of contact at the school to whom requests should be directed
- grounds for granting and refusing requests for access, e.g., details of timetabled careers lessons, assemblies or careers events which providers may attend
- details of premises or facilities to be provided to a person who is given access, e.g. rooms and resources
- how the school will work with each visiting provider
- a list of providers who have previously visited the school
- destinations of previous pupils
- details about live online encounters with providers
- information on how a provider can raise a complaint and the procedure to go through

## **15 Monitoring and review**

- 15.1 The governing board, in conjunction with the headteacher and careers leader, will review this policy on a three-year basis, taking into account the success of supporting students in accessing post-16 education and training. The headteacher will make any necessary changes to this policy, and will communicate these to all members of staff.
- 15.2 The next review date for this policy is December 2026.